

Cambodia - General Population Census of Cambodia 2019

National Institute of Statistics

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

DDI-KHM-NIS-GPCC-2019-v1.0

TITLE

General Population Census of Cambodia 2019

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Cambodia	KHM

STUDY TYPE

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen]

SERIES INFORMATION

The mammoth task of census data processing involving almost three million schedules has been successfully completed by the National Institute of Statistics (NIS). Some of the salient results of the census are presented in this report. The other results will be published in due course after detailed analysis. The release of the final figures of the 2019 Census marks an important stage in the statistical history of Cambodia. The previous census conducted in 2008 was the second in 46 years as no official census took place since 1962.

ABSTRACT

The population census is the most fundamental source of national population data required by a country for administrative purposes as well as for economic and social planning and research. It is expected to provide a comprehensive and reliable inventory of a country's population. Apart from the size of population in each of the administrative units which is the basic information provided by the census, an analysis of the census data provides information on trends in population growth, age and sex structure of the population, the levels of mortality and fertility, the course of migration, trends in urbanization and on many more characteristics of the population. A study of the current demographic levels and past trends is very essential in making population projections that form the basis of national plans for economic development and other welfare programmes.

The demographic, social and economic indicators as well as other bench mark data at small area levels produced by the 2008 Census will go a long way in monitoring and evaluating the implementation of National Strategic Development Plan programmes in the future."

KIND OF DATA

Census/enumeration data [cen]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Households

Women of reproductive ae

Deaths in households

Households in dwelling units

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

V1.0: Edited, Anonymous Dataset for Public Distribution

VERSION DATE

2023-07-01

VERSION NOTES

First Metadata Documentation for General Population Census of Cambodia 2019

Scope

NOTES

The scope of the census includes:

a series of in-depth reports focusing on various topics key covered by the 2019 Census. These reports go beyond the tables and graphs presented in the initial census products. The thematic reports will include demographic and statistical analyses of the data and will provide an interpretation of the data that draws on appropriate conceptual frameworks and is oriented towards future development planning and policies.

1. Fertility and nuptiality
2. Mortality and maternal mortality
3. International and internal migration
4. Population projections
5. Population distribution and urbanization
6. Population growth and composition by age and sex
7. Disability
8. Literacy and educational attainment
9. Economic activity and employment
10. Ageing and living conditions
11. Gender Dimension
12. Households, housing conditions and amenities
13. Ethnic minorities
14. Provincial reports (one for each province)
15. Water, sanitation and hygiene
16. Situation of children and youth
17. Census atlas

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Education	World Bank
Energy	World Bank
Electricity	World Bank
Population & Reproductive Health	World Bank
Disability	World Bank
Labor Markets	World Bank

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Nation-wide

Urbanity

1. Urban

2. Rural

Zone

1. Phnom Penh

2. Other Urban area

3. Rural area

Individual Province

- 1 Banteay Meanchey
- 2 Battambang
- 3 Kampong Cham
- 4 Kampong Chhnang
- 5 Kampong Speu
- 6 Kampong Thom
- 7 Kampot
- 8 Kandal
- 9 Koh Kong
- 10 Kratie
- 11 Mondul Kiri
- 12 Phnom Penh
- 13 Preah Vihear
- 14 Prey Veng
- 15 Pursat
- 16 Ratanak Kiri
- 17 Siem Reap
- 18 Preah Sihanouk
- 19 Stung Treng
- 20 Svay Rieng
- 21 Takeo
- 22 Otdar Meanchey
- 23 Kep
- 24 Pailin
- 25 Tboung Khmum

UNIVERSE

All resident households in Cambodia

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
National Institute of Statistics	Ministry of Planning

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation	Role
Royal Government of Cambodia	RGC	Funding Agency
Japan International Cooperation Agency	JICA	Co-Funding Agency
United Nations Population Fund	UNICEF	Co-Funding Agency
Government of Japan	GJ	Funding Agency
Federal Republic of Germany	RFG	Funding Agency

OTHER IDENTIFICATIONS/ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Name	Affiliation	Role
Mr. Nott Rama Rao	UNFPA	Technical Assistance
Dr. Gouranga Dasvarm	UNFPA	Analysis Technical Assistance
Mr. Harylode	UNFPA	Data Entry Technical Assistance

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Not Applicable

Data Collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2019-02-28	2019-03-02	House Listing Operations
2019-03-02	2019-03-02	Enumeration of Homeless/Transient
2019-03-13	2019-03-14	Data collection was completed at the province
2019-03-03	2019-03-13	2019 Census Enumeration with March 3 (00-00 hours) as reference time

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face

SUPERVISION

All supervision were done by staff of the National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Planning.

DATA COLLECTORS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
National Institute of Statistics	NIS	Ministry of Planning
Provincial Planning Departments		Ministry of Planning

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The census questionnaires were evolved after carefully taking into account past experience, the present needs of the Government and the data users. The questions were so worded as to be simple and at the same time enable collection of reliable data.

Two meetings were held to elicit the views of stake holders and data users regarding the contents of the census questionnaires and the tabulation plan. The census questionnaires were pre-tested twice in the field. A pilot census was conducted in a few Enumeration Areas (EAs) as a dress rehearsal for the census. All these exercises proved very useful in finally adopting the census questionnaires and the tabulation plan.

There were two main census questionnaires: - (i) the house list (Form A) and (ii) the household questionnaire (Form B). A few census forms were also to be filled-in by enumerators. Buildings with households were first listed in Form A. This was done three days ahead of the main enumeration along with updating the EA map (29 February to 2 March 2008). Form B which is the main census questionnaire was filled-in by enumerators after interviewing each household during March 3 to March 13. Specimen copies of the two questionnaires are attached as Annexes 3 and 4.

2 Versions (Khmer and English)

2 Forms

FORM A

HOUSELIST

FORM B

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

PART 1 Identification Particulars

PART 2 Individual Particulars

PART 3 Fertility Information of Females Aged 15 and over listed in column 2

PART 4 Housing Condition and Facilities

PART 5 Death Household

Data Processing

DATA EDITING

The census data processing division of NIS is responsible for manual editing and coding of questionnaires, data entry, computer editing and tabulation, and the generation of products like the population database and maintenance of the web site.

Data Appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

Not Applicable

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
Director, Demographic Statistics, Census and Survey Department	National Institute of Statistics		www.nis.gov.kh
Director, ICT Department	National Institute of Statistics	lundysaint@yahoo.com	www.nis.gov.kh
Data User Service Center	National Institute of Statistics	disc@nis.gov.kh	www.nis.gov.kh

CONFIDENTIALITY

All survey participants provided their approval and were assured that any information provided during the General Population Census of Cambodia 2008 will be held confidential and not be released. All participants were assured that their information would not be used against them such as identifying persons who failed to pay taxes or for any other legal purpose.

ACCESS CONDITIONS

1. The data and other materials will not be redistributed or sold to other individuals, institutions, or organizations without the written agreement of the National Institute of Statistics.

2. The data will be used for statistical and scientific research purposes only. They will be used solely for reporting of aggregated information, and not for investigation of specific individuals or organizations.

3. No attempt will be made to re-identify respondents, and no use will be made of the identity of any person or establishment discovered inadvertently. Any such discovery would immediately be reported to the National Institute of Statistics.

4. No attempt will be made to produce links among datasets provided by the National Institute of Statistics, or among data from the National Institute of Statistics and other datasets that could identify individuals or organizations.

5. Any books, articles, conference papers, theses, dissertations, reports, or other publications that employ data obtained from the National Institute of Statistics will cite the source of data in accordance with the Citation Requirement provided with each dataset.

6. An electronic copy of all reports and publications based on the requested data will be sent to the National Institute of Statistics.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

"National Institute of Statistics, General Population Census of Cambodia 2008 (GPCC 2008), Version 1.0 of the public use dataset (September 2011), provided by the NIS National Data Archive. www.nis.gov.kh/nada"

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
Director General	National Institute of Statistics	linahang2002@gmail.com	www.nis.gov.kh

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

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PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Saint Lundy	CP	National Institute of Statistics	Archivist

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-05-01

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Verson 1.0 (May 2023) - The first documentation of the survey.

Data Description

Data file	Cases	Variables
Person	1555221	58
Household	355302	36
Death	4246	19